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**THE ARP RUN-OFF POLICY**

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## ARP RUN-OFF POLICY

### Indemnity Period 2011/2012

#### 1. INTERPRETATION

1.1 In this contract, the following expressions shall have the following meanings:

“**1995 Act**” means the Consumer Credit Act 1995 (as amended);

“**1997 Act**” means the Central Bank Act 1997 (as amended);

“**Additional Self Insured Excess**” has the meaning ascribed to it in clause 5.1;

“**Amount Insured**” means the aggregate limit of liability of the Insurer pursuant to this contract as set out in clause 3.1;

“**ARP**” means the Assigned Risks Pool;

“**ARP Eligible Firm**” has the meaning ascribed to it in the Regulations;

“**Assigned Risks Pool**” has the meaning ascribed to it in the Regulations;

“**Circumstance**” means an incident, fact, occurrence, matter, act or omission that may give rise to a Claim in the context of civil liability;

“**Claim**” means a request or demand for, or an assertion of a right to, or an intimation of an intention to seek:

- (a) civil compensation of any nature;
- (b) civil damages of any nature; or
- (c) any award to be made pursuant to the provisions of the Solicitors Acts 1954 to 2008 for compensation or restitution to clients or any other obligations that may be imposed on solicitors to compensate or make restitution to clients by statute from time to time;

but for the avoidance of doubt, the term “**Claim**” does not include any claim for payment of costs incurred by an Insured in defending or resisting proceedings seeking an award against that Insured of the nature described in paragraph (c) of this definition where the Coverage excludes the Insurer’s liability to indemnify the Insured in respect of such costs;

“**Claimant**” means a person or entity that has made or may make a Claim (including a Claim for contribution or indemnity);

“**Coverage**” means this arrangement for indemnification;

“**Coverage Period**” means the period for which this Coverage affords cover as set out in clause 6.10;

“**Defence Costs**” mean legal costs and disbursements and investigative and related expenses reasonably and necessarily incurred with the consent of the Insurer in relation to a Claim including without limitation the costs of:

- (a) defending any proceedings; or
- (b) conducting any proceedings for indemnity, contribution or recovery; or
- (c) investigating, reducing, avoiding or compromising any actual or potential Claim;

but the term “**Defence Costs**” does not include:

- (i) any internal overhead expenses of the Insured or the Insurer or the cost of any Insured’s time, or
- (ii) any costs incurred by an Insured in defending or resisting proceedings seeking an award against that Insured of the nature described in paragraph (c) under the definition of “Claim” where the Coverage excludes the Insurer’s liability to indemnify the Insured in respect of such costs;

“**Direction**” shall have the meaning ascribed to it in clause 9.3;

“**Employee**” means any person, other than a Principal, employed or otherwise engaged in the Firm’s Practice, including, without limitation, solicitors, registered lawyers, other lawyers, trainee solicitors, consultants, associates, locum staff members, persons seconded to work in the Firm’s Practice or persons seconded by the Firm to work elsewhere, office and clerical staff or otherwise;

“**Financial Institution**” means any of the following:

- (a) a credit institution as defined in section 2(1) of the 1995 Act;
- (b) a credit institution that is the holder of an authorisation for the purposes of Article 4(1) of Directive 2006/48/EC;
- (c) a retail credit firm authorised pursuant to section 31 of the 1997 Act;
- (d) a home reversion firm authorised pursuant to section 31 of the 1997 Act;
- (e) any other party that engages on a professional basis in the business of providing financial accommodation of any nature to another person;
- (f) any assignee of debt from an entity that has been engaged in the business of providing financial accommodation of any nature to another person, including without limitation, NAMA,

but, for the avoidance of doubt, does not include a Minister of the Government in the exercise of the functions, powers or duties of his office;

“**Firm**” means:

- (a) the Partnership (as constituted as at the commencement of the Coverage Period) which, or sole practitioner who, contracted with the Insurer to provide the Coverage, and
- (b) the Partnership referred to in paragraph (a) as constituted from time to time, whether prior to or during the Coverage Period;

“**Firm’s Practice**” means the practice carried on by the Firm, and includes the business of any trustee, nominee, service or administration company owned by the Principals of the Insured;

“**Indemnity Period**” means the period of one (1) year starting on 1 December 2011;

“**Insured**” means:

- (a) the Firm;
- (b) each trustee, nominee, service or administration company owned by the Firm and/or the Principals of the Firm from time to time;

- (c) each director, officer or employee of any such company as is referred to in paragraph (b) above from time to time;
- (d) each Principal or former Principal of the Firm from time to time;
- (e) each Employee or former Employee of the Firm from time to time; or
- (f) the estate or legal personal representatives of any deceased former Principal or Employee of the Firm.

**“Insurer”** means the insurers participating in the Special Purpose Fund in respect of the Indemnity Period;

**“Investment Advice”** has the meaning ascribed to such term in the Regulations;

**“Investment Business Service”** has the meaning ascribed to such term in the Regulations;

**“Law Society”** means the Law Society of Ireland;

**“Legal Services”** means services of a legal or financial nature and includes any part of such services, and for the avoidance of doubt, includes (without limitation):

- (a) any Investment Business Services or Investment Advice provided by a Firm;
- (b) acting as personal representative or trustee;
- (c) acting as notary public;
- (d) acting as commissioner for oaths;
- (e) acting as liquidator or receiver;
- (f) acting as company secretary;
- (g) acting as director of any company owned by the Principals of a Firm that provides trustee, nominee, administration or other services;
- (h) acting as arbitrator or mediator; and
  - (i) acting on a pro bono basis.

**“Minimum Terms and Conditions”** has the meaning ascribed thereto in the Regulations;

**“NAMA”** means the National Asset Management Agency;

**“Operative Date”** means 1 December 2011;

**“Partner”** means a partner in the Firm;

**“Partnership”** means an unincorporated firm;

**“Phoenix Firm”** has the meaning ascribed to such term in the Regulations;

**“PII Committee”** means the professional indemnity insurance committee constituted under the Regulations;

**“Practice”** means a business (which term includes any gainful occupation) or any part thereof consisting of the provision of Legal Services from an establishment in the State and where

such Legal Services (as they involve the provision of legal advice) relate to the law of the State (including European Union law as it forms part of the law of the State);

**“Preceding Practice”** means each practice to which the Firm’s Practice is a Succeeding Practice;

**“Principal”** means:

- (a) the sole practitioner of the Firm and includes a sole practitioner who employs or employed one (1) or more solicitors or registered lawyers; and
- (b) every Partner of the Firm and every person held out as a Partner of a Firm where the Firm carries on business as a Partnership during the Indemnity Period;

**“Qualifying Insurance”** has the meaning ascribed to it in the Regulations;

**“Regulations”** mean the Solicitors Acts 1954 to 2008 (Professional Indemnity Insurance) Regulations 2011, as the same may be amended from time to time;

**“Run-off Cover”** has the meaning ascribed to it in the Regulations;

**“Run-off Cover Rules”** has the meaning ascribed to it in the Regulations;

**“Self-Insured Excess”** means the aggregate amount of the Standard Self Insured Excess and any Additional Self Insured Excess which the Insured is required by the terms of this contract to pay to the Claimant in the event of a Claim;

**“SPF Manager”** means any person (including any body corporate, partnership or unincorporated body) from time to time appointed by the PII committee to manage the Special Purpose Fund, and includes any replacement to such a person appointed from time to time;

**“Special Purpose Fund”** has the meaning ascribed thereto in the Regulations;

**“Standard Self Insured Excess”** has the meaning ascribed to it in clause 5.1;

**“Succeeding Practice”** means a Practice that satisfies any one (1) or more of the following conditions in relation to another Practice (such other practice being a Preceding Practice for these purposes):

- (a) it is expressly held out as being a successor to the practice or part thereof of the Preceding Practice; or
- (b) it is conducted by a Partnership that has a majority of Principals that are identical to those persons that were Principals of any partnership that conducted the Preceding Practice; or
- (c) it is conducted by a sole practitioner who was the sole practitioner conducting the Preceding Practice; or
- (d) it is conducted by a Partnership in which the sole practitioner conducting the Preceding Practice is a partner and where no other person has been held out as a successor to the Preceding Practice; or
- (e) the Partnership which, or sole practitioner who, conducts the practice has assumed the liabilities of the Preceding Practice;

but notwithstanding the foregoing a practice shall not be treated as a Succeeding Practice for the purposes of this contract pursuant to paragraphs (b), (c), (d) or (e) if another practice is or was held out by the owner of that other practice as the Succeeding Practice;

**“Working Day”** means every day, not including a Saturday, Sunday or public holiday, on which banks generally are open for the transaction of normal banking business in the State.

1.2 In this contract, unless the context otherwise requires:

1.2.1 words and expressions shall have the same meaning and shall be construed consistently with the same words and expressions in the Solicitors Acts 1954 to 2008 (Professional Indemnity Insurance) Regulations 2011;

1.2.2 the Interpretation Act 2005 shall apply for the purpose of interpreting this contract as it applies to the interpretation of an act of the Oireachtas, except insofar as it may be inconsistent with the Solicitors Acts 1954 to 2008, the Regulations or with this contract;

1.2.3 a reference to any directive, statute, statutory provision, statutory instrument or other similar instrument includes:

- (a) any subordinate legislation made under it, and
- (b) any provision which it has superseded or re-enacted (with or without modification) or amended, and any provision superseding it or re-enacting it (with or without modification) or amending it either before, at or after the date of commencement of this contract;
- (c) the singular includes the plural, and vice versa;
- (d) words denoting any gender include all genders and words denoting the singular include the plural and vice versa;
- (e) any reference to a person shall be construed as a reference to any individual, firm, company, corporation, government, state or agency of a state or any association or partnership (whether or not having separate legal personality) of two (2) or more of the foregoing;
- (f) references to a “company” include any body corporate;
- (g) headings are inserted for convenience only and shall not affect the interpretation of this contract; and
- (h) references to awareness of the Insured shall be limited to the actual knowledge of a Principal of the Firm, or any solicitor or registered lawyer employed by the Firm.

## 2. **SCOPE OF COVER**

2.1 The Insured

The persons insured under this Coverage include all those persons and entities which are set out in clause 1 of this contract under the definition of **“Insured”**.

2.2 **Civil Liability**

The Insurer will indemnify each Insured against civil liability incurred by an Insured arising from any provision of Legal Services prior to the cessation of the Firm’s Practice provided that:

- (a) a Claim in respect of such civil liability is
  - (i) first made against the Insured during the Coverage Period; and

- (ii) notified to the Insurer during the Coverage Period or within three (3) Working Days immediately following the end of the Coverage Period; or
- (b) a Claim in respect of such liability is first made during or after the Coverage Period and:
  - (i) arises from Circumstances first notified to the Insurer during the Coverage Period; or
  - (ii) arises from Circumstances first notified to the Insurer within three (3) Working Days immediately following the end of the Coverage Period provided that the Insured was aware of the Circumstances during the Coverage Period.

### 2.3 Defence Costs

The Insurer will indemnify the Insured against Defence Costs in relation to:

- (a) any Claim referred to in clauses 2.2 and 2.4; and
- (b) any Circumstance referred to in clauses 2.2 and 2.4;

and such Defence Costs will be met by the Insurer as and when they are determined, due and payable.

### 2.4 Preceding Practice

2.4.1 The Insurer will indemnify each Insured against civil liability to the extent that such liability arises from any provision of Legal Services in connection with a Preceding Practice where such services were provided prior to the cessation of the Firm's Practice, provided that

- (a) a Claim in respect of such liability is:
  - (i) first made against an Insured during the Coverage Period; and
  - (ii) notified to the Insurer during the Coverage Period or within three (3) Working Days immediately following the end of the Coverage Period; or
- (b) a Claim in respect of such liability is first made during or after the Coverage Period and
  - (i) arises from Circumstances first notified to the Insurer during the Coverage Period; or
  - (ii) arises from Circumstances first notified to the Insurer within three (3) Working Days immediately following the end of the Coverage Period provided that the Insured was aware of such circumstances during the Coverage Period.

2.4.2 The cover contemplated in this clause 2.4 includes:

- (a) each Partnership or sole practitioner who carried on the Preceding Practice;
- (b) each trustee, nominee, service or administration company owned by the persons referred to in paragraph (a) from time to time;
- (c) each director or officer of any such company as is referred to in paragraph (b) above from time to time;

- (d) each Principal and former Principal of any Partnership referred to in paragraph (a);
- (e) each Employee and former Employee of any Partnership or sole practitioner or company referred to in paragraph (a) and (b); and
- (f) the estate or legal personal representatives of any person referred to in this clause 2.4.2 who is deceased or legally incapacitated.

### 3. **LIMIT OF INSURANCE COVER**

#### 3.1 Limit of liability for Claims

3.1.1 The Insurer's liability for Claims in the Indemnity Period shall be limited to an aggregate amount of €1,500,000 (one million five hundred thousand euro). This is not a limit on each underwriter but the maximum liability of all underwriters taken together.

3.1.2 If a Claim is made that would otherwise exceed the limit of liability established by clause 3.1.1, whether on its own or in aggregate with prior or concurrent Claims, the Insurer will be liable only for the amount of such Claim that does not exceed the limit.

#### 3.2 **Cover for Defence Costs**

The limit on the Amount Insured set out in clause 3.1.1 does not apply to Defence Costs.

#### 3.3 **Proportionate liability for Defence Costs**

Notwithstanding clause 3.2, liability for Defence Costs in relation to a Claim that exceeds the Amount Insured is limited to the proportion of such Defence Costs that the Amount Insured bears to the total amount paid or payable to dispose of the Claim.

#### 3.4 **No retrospective dates**

The Coverage shall not exclude or limit the liability of the Insurer in respect of Claims arising from incidents, occurrences, facts, matters, acts and/or omissions that occurred prior to the commencement of this contract.

#### 3.5 **No other limits**

The Coverage does not apply any monetary exclusions or limits except as provided for by clauses 3.1 and 3.3. For the avoidance of doubt, this clause 3.5 shall not be construed to prevent an Insured and the SPF manager (on behalf of the Insurer) from agreeing that the cover shall provide for a Self-Insured Excess.

### 4. **PREMIUM**

No premium shall be payable by an ARP Run-off Eligible Firm for Run-off Cover.

### 5. **SELF-INSURED EXCESS**

#### 5.1 **Self-Insured Excess**

The Self Insured Excess applicable to the Coverage shall comprise of the following:

5.1.2 a self insured excess equal to the self insured excess applicable to ARP coverage held by the ARP Run-off Eligible Firm immediately prior to its entry into the ARP Run-off as set out in Schedule 1 (the "**Standard Self Insured Excess**"); and



- 5.1.3 an additional self insured excess (if any) as determined by the SPF Manager (for and on behalf of the Insurer) in accordance with the run-off rules as set out in Schedule 1 (the “**Additional Self Insured Excess**”).

The Insured will bear the first amount of each and every Claim up to the amount of the Self-Insured Excess.

## 5.2 **Effect of Self-Insured Excess**

5.2.1 The Self-Insured Excess does not reduce or limit the Amount Insured.

5.2.2 The Self-Insured Excess does not apply to Defence Costs.

## 5.3 **Payment of Self-Insured Excess to Claimant**

In the event that an amount which is within the Self-Insured Excess is not paid by an Insured to a Claimant within 30 (thirty) Working Days of its becoming due, the Insurer must redress the default on the part of the Insured and make payment thereof to the Claimant provided that in such circumstances the total aggregate liability of the Insurer in respect of Claims and in respect of any amount within the Self-Insured Excess required to be paid by the Insurer in accordance with this clause 5.3 shall not exceed €1,500,000. The Insurer shall be entitled to recover any amount paid which is within the Self-Insured Excess from the Insured.

## 5.4 **One Claim**

All Claims against any one or more Insured arising from the same act or omission or from one series of related acts or omissions will be regarded as one Claim for the purposes of the Self-Insured Excess.

## 6. **SPECIAL CONDITIONS**

### 6.1 **No cancellation**

6.1.1 Subject to clause 6.2, this contract cannot be cancelled unless:

- (a) the Firm has obtained replacement Qualifying Insurance in accordance with the Minimum Terms and Conditions in force on the date of cancellation of this contract;
- (b) the Qualified Insurer or Qualified Insurers under the replacement Qualifying Insurance have confirmed in writing to the Firm and to the SPF Manager that they are providing Qualifying Insurance on the basis that the Firm’s Practice is to be treated as a continuation of the Firm’s Practice prior to the cessation thereof and that accordingly they will be liable for any Claims against the Firm arising from matters that occurred prior to the cessation; and
- (c) the Qualified Insurer or Qualified Insurers under the replacement Qualifying Insurance have provided any required confirmations of coverage to the Law Society; or
- (d) the Firm ceases to be an ARP Run-off Eligible Firm.

6.1.2 Cancellation of this contract shall not prejudice the rights and obligations of the Insurer and the Insured accrued under this contract prior to the date of cancellation.

## 6.2 **Phoenix Firms**

6.2.1 The SPF Manager may cancel this contract forthwith where, pursuant to Regulation 3(m) of the Regulations, the PII Committee decides to treat another firm as a Phoenix Firm to the Firm.

6.2.2 The SPF Manager shall honour and discharge any amount due and owing in respect of any Claim or Circumstance notified to the SPF Manager within the period from the commencement of this contract until its cancellation by the SPF Manager pursuant to clause 6.2.1 but the SPF Manager shall be entitled to recover any amount so paid from the Firm or from those persons who were Principals of the Firm immediately prior to the date it ceased practice.

## 6.3 **No avoidance or repudiation**

The Insurer is not entitled to avoid or repudiate this contract on any grounds whatsoever including, without limitation, where there has been non-disclosure or misrepresentation by the Insured, whether such non-disclosure or misrepresentation is or is alleged to be innocent, negligent or fraudulent.

## 6.4 **Rights of Insurer**

In any situation where the Insurer becomes aware that there has been fraudulent non-disclosure or fraudulent misrepresentation to the Insurer in connection with the placement or renewal of the Coverage, the Insurer may refer the conduct of any relevant Principal of the Firm to the Law Society to permit the Law Society to take action against that Principal under the Solicitors Acts 1954 to 2008 or otherwise.

## 6.5 **No set off**

Any indemnity amount payable to the Insured by the Insurer under this contract must be paid only to the relevant Claimant or as the Claimant may direct. The Insurer is not entitled to set off against any such indemnity amount any payment owing to the Insurer by the Insured.

## 6.6 **No other policy to bar recovery**

Subject to clause 7.4, rights of recovery available to the Insured under a policy of insurance will not bar recovery in respect of any Claim under this contract.

## 6.7 **Notification of Claims**

The Insured shall report or notify any Claim or Circumstance required to be reported or notified pursuant to this contract to the SPF Manager (acting on behalf of the Insurer) as soon as is reasonably practicable after becoming aware of such a Claim or Circumstance.

Every Principal of the Insured shall be responsible for ensuring that the Insured makes any notifications or reports required pursuant to this contract.

## 6.8 **Additional information**

The Firm shall provide to the SPF Manager such information as the SPF Manager may from time to time in its discretion reasonably require to deal efficiently and effectively with the Firm's membership of the Run-Off Fund.

## 6.9 **No denial or reduction**

Subject to clause 2.2, the Insurer shall not on any grounds whatsoever, including but not limited to the following:

6.9.1 any failure to notify a Claim or Circumstance within a prescribed period; or

6.9.2 any breach of any term or condition of this contract;

be entitled to reduce or deny its liability under this contract, except in circumstances where a prescribed exclusion contemplated by clause 7 applies.

#### **6.10 Coverage Period**

The Coverage Period shall commence on the expiry of the ARP Coverage held by the Firm on the date it ceases practice and shall continue until the end of the Indemnity Period unless otherwise cancelled in accordance with the terms of this contract.

#### **6.11 Contesting Liability**

The Insured shall not be required against its wish to contest the issue of liability in any legal or arbitration proceedings arising from any Claim unless a solicitor or a member of the Irish Bar (as mutually agreed upon between the Insured and the SPF Manager (acting on behalf of the Insurer), or failing agreement, to be appointed by the Chairman of the Bar Council of Ireland) shall advise that such proceedings or arbitration should be contested.

### **7. EXCLUSIONS**

#### **7.1 No other exclusions**

The liability of the Insurer under this contract shall not be excluded or limited on any basis whatsoever save where and to the extent that any Claim or related Defence Cost is proved to have arisen from one (1) or a number of the matters set out in this clause 7.

#### **7.2 Death or bodily injury**

The Insurer is not liable to indemnify any Insured for causing death or bodily injury save that the Insurer is liable for psychological injury or emotional distress (including but not limited to stress-related claims).

#### **7.3 Property**

The Insurer is not liable to indemnify for any act or omission of any Insured which results in or contributes to damage to, or destruction or physical loss of any property of any kind whatsoever, other than property in the care, custody or control of any Insured in connection with the Firm's Practice and not occupied or used in the course of the Firm's Practice, unless such liability is occasioned by the Insured being in breach of professional duty in the performance of or failure to perform Legal Services.

#### **7.4 Previous cover**

The Insurer is not liable to indemnify any Insured in respect of claims where another professional indemnity insurance contract for a period earlier than the Coverage Period entitles the Insured to be indemnified in respect of the same Claim. Save as specified in this clause 7.4, the Coverage shall comply with clause 6.6.

#### **7.5 Fraud or dishonesty**

The Insurer is not liable to indemnify any Insured to the extent that any civil liability or related Defence Costs arise from the dishonesty of or a fraudulent act or omission committed or condoned by any Insured.

#### **7.6 Trading debts**

The Insurer is not liable to indemnify any Insured against any trading loss or personal debt incurred by the Insured.

## 7.7 **Partnership Agreement**

The Insurer is not liable to indemnify any Insured against any actual or alleged breach or other relief in respect of disputes relating to the membership of and rights and obligations relating to membership of the Firm or disputes relating to or arising out of the partnership agreement between any two (2) or more persons comprising or formerly comprising the Firm.

## 7.8 **Solicitors Acts**

Save as specifically provided in this clause, the Insurer is not liable to indemnify any Insured against any loss occurring as a result of any process or proceedings brought against the Insured by or on behalf of the Law Society or any other person so entitled to ensure compliance with, or consequent on the breach (or alleged breach) by the Insured of any provisions of the Solicitors Acts 1954 to 2008 or any regulations made thereunder or in respect of misconduct (including, for the avoidance of doubt, any costs incurred by an Insured in defending or resisting proceedings seeking an award against that Insured of the nature described in sub-clause (c) of the definition of "Claim"). However, the Insurer will indemnify each Insured for any awards made under the provisions of the Solicitors Acts 1954 to 2008 for compensation or restitution to clients or any other obligations that may be imposed on solicitors or registered lawyers by statute from time to time to compensate or make restitution to clients.

## 7.9 **Insured acting as their own lawyer**

The Insurer is not liable to indemnify any Insured against any liability arising in respect of a transaction where the Insured has acted as his or her own lawyer save and except where another solicitor or registered lawyer in the Firm has bona fide acted at arm's length for the Insured concerned in respect of any such transaction or where the Claim is by a bona fide third party in respect of such transaction.

## 7.10 **Claims/Exposure to risk outside Ireland**

The Insurer is not liable to indemnify any Insured against any loss occurring or any liability arising in connection with:

7.10.1 any part of the Firm's Practice carried on from offices of the Firm located outside the Republic of Ireland; or

7.10.2 any advice given or action taken or omitted to be taken by the Insured in relation to any law other than the law of the Republic of Ireland (for this purpose the law of the Republic of Ireland includes European Union law where the same forms part of the law of the Republic of Ireland).

## 7.11 **Employment**

The Insurer is not liable to indemnify any Insured against any Claim or Circumstance arising out of:

7.11.1 a wrongful dismissal; or

7.11.2 any other alleged or actual breach, or any other relief in respect of any contract of employment (including but not limited to a stress-related claim brought by an Employee against the Firm where such claim arises out of the employment relationship between that Employee and the Firm) where such dismissal or breach is alleged or such relief is sought against the Insured.

## 7.12 **Contracts**

The Insurer is not liable to indemnify any Insured against:

7.12.1 wrongful termination by the Insured of; or

7.12.2 any other actual or alleged breach by the Insured of; or

7.12.3 any other relief claimed against the Insured in respect of;

any contract for supply to or use by the Insured of services and/or materials and/or equipment and/or other goods.

## 7.13 **Directors' liability**

The Insurer is not liable to indemnify any natural person in their capacity as a director or officer of a company, other than an administration, nominee, service or trustee company in respect of which coverage is otherwise required to be extended pursuant to this contract, except that:

7.13.1 this contract shall cover any liability of that person which arises from a breach of duty in the performance of or failure to perform Legal Services; and

7.13.2 this contract shall cover each Insured against any vicarious or joint liability.

## 7.14 **War, Terror, Asbestos, Radiation**

The Insurer is not liable to indemnify any Insured in respect of losses directly or indirectly caused by:

7.14.1 war, riot, civil commotion and other hostilities;

7.14.2 terrorism;

7.14.3 asbestos or any actual or alleged asbestos related injury or damage involving the use, presence, existence, detection, removal, elimination or avoidance of asbestos or exposure to asbestos; or

7.14.4 ionising radiation or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste from the combustion of nuclear fuel; or from the radioactive, toxic, explosive, or other hazardous properties of any explosive nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof

provided that in each case any such exclusion or endorsement does not exclude or limit any liability of the Insurer to indemnify the Insured against civil liability or related Defence Costs arising from any actual or alleged breach of duty in the performance of (or failure to perform) Legal Services or failure to discharge or fulfil any duty incidental to the Firm's Practice.

## 7.15 **Financial Institutions**

The Insurer is not liable to indemnify any Insured in respect of Claims made by Financial Institutions (regardless of whether the Financial Institution is a client of the Firm).

## 8. **GENERAL CONDITIONS**

In the event of any inconsistency between the general conditions in this clause 8 and the special conditions set out at clause 6, the special conditions will prevail.

## 8.1 Reimbursement

- 8.1.1 Any Insured who committed or condoned an innocent or negligent non-disclosure or misrepresentation or other innocent or negligent breach of the terms and conditions of this contract will reimburse the Insurer to the extent that is just and equitable, having regard to the prejudice caused to the Insurer's interests by such non-disclosure, misrepresentation or breach, provided that no Insured shall be required to make any such reimbursement to the extent that any such breach of the terms or conditions of this contract was in order to comply with any applicable rules or codes laid down from time to time by the Law Society.
- 8.1.2 Any Insured who committed or condoned a dishonest or fraudulent non-disclosure or misrepresentation or other dishonest or fraudulent breach of the terms and conditions of this contract will be required to indemnify the Insurer in full in respect of any sums paid by it in or in connection with the discharge of any Claim.
- 8.1.3 No non-disclosure, misrepresentation, breach, dishonesty, act or omission will be imputed to a company unless it was committed or condoned by, in the case of a company, all directors and officers of that company.
- 8.1.4 Any right of reimbursement contemplated by this clause 8.1 against any Employee, each former Employee, and each person who becomes an Employee of the Firm during the Coverage Period, or their personal representatives, is limited to the extent that is just and equitable having regard to the prejudice caused to the Insurer's interests by that person having committed or condoned (whether knowingly or recklessly) dishonesty or any fraudulent act or omission.

## 8.2 Reimbursement of Defence Costs

Each Insured will reimburse the Insurer for Defence Costs advanced on that Insured's behalf that the Insurer is not ultimately liable to pay.

## 8.3 Reimbursement of the Self-Insured Excess

Those persons who are Principals of the Firm at any time during the Coverage Period will reimburse the Insurer for any Self-Insured Excess paid by the Insurer on an Insured's behalf.

## 8.4 Reimbursement of monies paid pending dispute resolution

Each Insured will reimburse the Insurer following resolution of any coverage dispute for any amount paid by the Insurer on that Insured's behalf that, on the basis of the resolution of the dispute, the Insurer is not ultimately liable to pay.

## 8.5 Claims Reports

The Insurer will provide a report (a "**Claims Report**") to the Firm within a reasonable time from receiving a request to do so, setting out (as applicable), as at the date specified in the Claims Report:

- 8.5.1 a summary of each Claim of which the Insurer is aware made against the Firm under this contract;
- 8.5.2 the amount reserved by the Insurer against each Claim;
- 8.5.3 the basis on which each such amount is calculated (for example, whether the figure represents a loss actually incurred, an estimate of probable maximum loss, or any other basis of reserving);
- 8.5.4 whether or not each such amount includes Defence Costs;

8.5.5 whether each such amount includes or is in excess of the amount of any excess or deductible that may apply in relation to such Claim, and the amount of any such excess or deductible; and

8.5.6 any amounts paid out in relation to each Claim, in each case indicating whether such sums include any excess or deductible due from but not paid by the Firm.

In providing Claims Reports, the Insurer shall use its reasonable endeavours to provide all of the information set out in this clause 8.5, but shall not be required to provide any part of that information to the extent that doing so would not be reasonably practicable having regard to the manner in which Claims information is stored on the computer systems of the Insurer.

## 9. **DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

### 9.1 **Arbitration**

All disputes and differences arising under or in connection with this contract shall be referred to the decision of a sole arbitrator to be agreed between the parties or, failing agreement between the parties within 14 (fourteen) days of either party having made a request in writing to the other party to concur in the appointment of an arbitrator, a person to be nominated by the Chairman for the time being (or failing the Chairman any other member of the Committee) of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (Irish Branch) upon the application of either party.

Every or any such reference shall be deemed to be a submission to arbitration within the meaning of the Arbitration Act 2010 or any act or statutory provision amending same and shall be an arbitration conducted in Dublin, Ireland in the English language and governed by the Arbitration Act 2010.

### 9.2 **Related Disputes**

Any dispute between the Insured and the Insurer as to any Claim or Circumstance under the Coverage shall be heard and determined in conjunction with any other related dispute between any insured party and that party's insurer.

### 9.3 **Conduct of Claims**

Pending the resolution of any coverage dispute and without prejudice to any issue in dispute, the Insurer shall if so directed by the Law Society conduct any Claim against the Insured, advance Defence Costs to the Insured and if appropriate compromise and/or pay any Claim against the Insured, such a direction by the Law Society to be known as a Direction. The Society may make such a Direction if it is satisfied, in its absolute discretion, that:

9.3.1 the party requesting the Direction has taken all reasonable steps to resolve the dispute with the other party;

9.3.2 there is a reasonable prospect that the coverage dispute will be resolved or determined in the Insured's favour; and

9.3.3 it is fair and equitable in all the circumstances for such Direction to be given.

The Insured shall be required to afford reasonable co-operation to the Insurer in relation to the handling of any Claim against the Insured, subject to the Insurer agreeing to meet the Insured's reasonable costs of such co-operation, and the Insurer shall be entitled to recover from the Insured by way of damages a sum equal to the Insurer's loss arising from or connected with the Insured's failure to co-operate.

For the avoidance of doubt, the Insurer shall not refuse to pay any claim, or cancel, terminate or avoid the Coverage, due to the Insured's failure to co-operate.

**Schedule 1**

**Insured:**

**Coverage Period:**

**Standard Self Insured Excess:**

**Additional Self Insured Excess:**